

## Examples of the Reference List in APA Style

### Journal Article (Print):

Format:	Author(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers.
Example:	Brewer, T. (2002). Test-taking anxiety among nursing & general college students. <i>Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services, 40</i> (11), 22-29, 44-45.

### Journal Article (Online, with DOI):

Format:	Author(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx
Example:	Piva, E., & Plebani, M. (2009). Interpretative reports and critical values. <i>Clinica Chimica Acta, 404</i> (1), 52-58.  doi:10.1016/j.cca.2009.03.028

### Journal Article (Online, no DOI available. If Retrieved from Database, Include Database Name; If Not, Include Web Address):

Format:	Author(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers. Retrieved from Name of Database.  Author(s). (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers. Retrieved from Web address
Example:	Mills, L. W., Wilson, C. B., & Bar, B. B. (2001). A holistic approach to promotion success on NCLEX-RN. <i>Journal of Holistic Nursing, 19</i> (4), 360-374. Retrieved from the CINAHL database.
Example:	Ecklund, K., Vargas, S., Zurakowski, D., & Sundel, R. P. (2005). MRI features of Lyme arthritis in children. <i>American Journal of Roentgenology, 184</i> (6), 1904-1909. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.ajronline.org/cgi/reprint/184/6/1904">http://www.ajronline.org/cgi/reprint/184/6/1904</a>

### Journal Article, More Than Seven Authors (Online, with DOI). List first 6 authors, then 3 ellipses (...), then last author's name:

Format:	Author 1, Author 2, Author 3, Author 4, Author 5, Author 6...Last Author. (Year). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx
Example:	Smith, B. R., Wells, A., Alexander, C.B., Bovill, E., Campbell, S., Dasgupta, A.,... Wener, M. (2006). Curriculum content and evaluation of resident competency in clinical pathology (laboratory medicine): a proposal. <i>Human Pathology, 37</i> (8), 934-68. doi:10.1016/j.humpath.2006.01.034

### Journal Article, No Author (Retrieved from Database, no DOI available):

Format:	Article title. (Year). <i>Periodical Title, Volume</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers. Retrieved from Name of Database.
Example:	Less medicine is more. (2009). BMJ: British Medical Journal, 338(7710), 1506. Retrieved from the Academic Search Premier database.

### Magazine Article (Print):

Format:	Author(s). (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume if available</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers.
Example:	Meeks, E. (1999, March 8). Nursing the dying. <i>Newsweek, 133</i> , 61.

### Magazine Article (Online. If Retrieved from Database, Include Database Name; If Not, Include Web Address):

Format:	Author(s). (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Periodical Title, Volume if available</i> (Issue number if available), Page Numbers.  Retrieved from Name of Database or Web address if not from database.
Example:	McCafferty, M. (2009, September). My first mammo. <i>Health, 23</i> (7), 110. Retrieved from the MasterFILE Premier database.
Example:	Moran, M. (2009, September 18). Schizophrenia patients show high rates of comorbid illness. <i>Psychiatric News, 44</i> (18), 22.  Retrieved from <a href="http://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/44/18/22">http://pn.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/44/18/22</a>

**Newspaper Article (Print):**

Format:	Author(s). (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Newspaper Title</i> , Page Numbers.
Example:	Lewis, D. (2003, January 26). Nursing field gets shot in the arm but boom in students can't bridge labor shortage. <i>The Boston Globe</i> , p. G1.

**Newspaper Article (Online):**

Format:	Author(s). (Year, Month Day). Article title. <i>Newspaper Title</i> , Page Numbers. Retrieved from Web address.
Example:	Hartocollis, A. (2009, August 18). State requires flu vaccination for caregivers. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/">http://www.nytimes.com/</a>

**Book:**

Format:	Author(s). (Year). <i>Title</i> (Edition if available). Place of Publication: Publisher.
Example:	Cherry, B., & Jacob, S. R. (2002). <i>Contemporary nursing: Issues, trends, &amp; management</i> (2nd ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

**Edited Book:**

Format:	Editor. (Ed.). (Year). <i>Title</i> (Edition if available). Place of Publication: Publisher.
Example:	Lowdermilk, D. L., & Perry, S. E. (Eds.). (2003). <i>Maternity nursing</i> (6th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.

**Article or Chapter in an Edited Book or Reference Book:**

Format:	Chapter Author(s). (Year). Chapter title. In Editors (Eds.), <i>Book title</i> (Volume number if applicable, Chapter Page Numbers). Place of Publication: Publisher.
Example:	Heiss, G. L. (2009). Health teaching. In F. A. Maurer & C. M. Smith (Eds.), <i>Community/public health nursing practice: Health for families and populations</i> (pp. 510-530). St. Louis, MO: Saunders Elsevier.
Example:	Jacobson, S. F. (1998). Cultural/transcultural focus. In J. J. Fitzpatrick (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of Nursing Research</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 131-133). New York: Springer.

**Book (Online. Use DOI if available; otherwise use Web address):**

Format:	Author(s). (Year). <i>Title</i> (Edition if available). Place of Publication: Publisher. doi:xx.xxxxxxxx Author(s). (Year). <i>Title</i> (Edition if available). Place of Publication: Publisher. Retrieved from Web address
Example:	Mack, A., & Joy, J. (2001). Marijuana as medicine? The science beyond the controversy. Washington, DC: National Academy Press. Retrieved from <a href="http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=9586&amp;page=R1">http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=9586&amp;page=R1</a>

**Page from a Web Site (No Author). If no date is available, use (n.d.):**

Format:	<i>Title</i> . (Year, Month Day if available). Retrieved from Web address
Example:	<i>Safety: radiation exposure in x-ray examinations</i> . (2009). Retrieved from <a href="http://www.radiologyinfo.org/en/safety/index.cfm?pg=sfty_xray">http://www.radiologyinfo.org/en/safety/index.cfm?pg=sfty_xray</a>

**Page from a Web Site (Organization as Author). If no date is available, use (n.d.):**

Format:	Author(s). (Year, Month Day if available). <i>Title</i> . Retrieved from Web address
Example:	Mayo Clinic. (2009, February 21). <i>Coronary angiogram</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/coronary-angiogram/MY00541">http://www.mayoclinic.com/health/coronary-angiogram/MY00541</a>
Example:	Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. (n.d.). <i>Healthy people 2010</i> . Retrieved from <a href="http://www.healthypeople.gov/default.htm">http://www.healthypeople.gov/default.htm</a>